

1 **Salvador Gaytan:** Welcome to SmileTalk, an entertaining and informative dental talk
2 show featuring the latest news and developments in dentistry. I'm
3 Salvador Gaytan, here with doctor...
4
5 **Dr. John Chao:** John Chao and I'm with Dr. Chi Leung for our third program with
6 her and she will be commenting on the subject of implants.
7
8 **Salvador Gaytan:** Are we going to let her stay around for a third show?
9
10 **Dr. John Chao:** Well, I have no objections, do you? How can we?
11
12 **Salvador Gaytan:** Well we had to evaluate her, had she been on good behavior, that's
13 what we had to evaluate.
14
15 **Dr. John Chao:** Well, that's not as important as the fact that how many times have
16 we had beautiful guests here?
17
18 **Salvador Gaytan:** Well, that is true.
19
20 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Thank you.
21
22 **Dr. John Chao:** She can behave anyway she wants.
23
24 **Salvador Gaytan:** That is true, that is true, okay. I guess we'll let her stay then for a
25 third show. She's going to behave, and she has some interesting
26 personal information that we're going to discover, that I'm going
27 to -- it's kind of almost like a little trivia question, because Dr.
28 Leung has some hidden talent in performing, and we're going to
29 get into -- isn't that right? Performing -- don't tell them what it is
30 yet, but isn't that right? You have some hidden performing talents?
31
32 **Dr. Chi Leung:** I {hope I} can say hidden, but I think that's all I get.
33
34 **Salvador Gaytan:** Okay, okay. So, if for whatever reason you need a different career,
35 you have something else to fall back on, isn't that right?
36
37 **Dr. Chi Leung:** I definitely hope so.
38
39 **Salvador Gaytan:** Okay, not that you need to, you have a successful practice, but it's
40 always good to have something.
41
42 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Yes.
43
44 **Salvador Gaytan:** Okay, now, Dr. John, we're going to get to our Rapid Fire Five and
45 then we have some interesting things with Dr. Leung after that, so
46 I'm going to ask you five true and false questions. You're going to

47 answer and then we'll go back to the details. Are you ready, Dr.
48 John?
49
50 **Dr. John Chao:** Yes, let's roll it.
51
52 **Salvador Gaytan:** Okay, question number one: Bad breath can be contagious, true or
53 false?
54
55 **Dr. John Chao:** True, true.
56
57 **Salvador Gaytan:** Okay, true. Question number two: Brushing, flossing and using
58 mouthwash will get rid of bad breath, true or false?
59
60 **Dr. John Chao:** False.
61
62 **Salvador Gaytan:** False. Question number three: Water Pik Company claims that the
63 use of this device is more effective than flossing, true or false?
64
65 **Dr. John Chao:** True.
66
67 **Salvador Gaytan:** True, okay.
68
69 **Dr. John Chao:** This company claims it is true.
70
71 **Salvador Gaytan:** They claim it's true?
72
73 **Dr. John Chao:** So, it's true in that the company claims it.
74
75 **Salvador Gaytan:** Okay. Question number four: Implants can be used to help to speed
76 up orthodontic treatment, true or false?
77
78 **Dr. John Chao:** That's actually true.
79
80 **Salvador Gaytan:** Really? Okay. I would have said false on that one. Question
81 number five: Broken down teeth can be used as implants to anchor
82 dentures, true or false?
83
84 **Dr. John Chao:** That's also true.
85
86 **Salvador Gaytan:** Also true. Okay, very interesting. Okay, let's get to question
87 number one: Bad breath -- we've talked about that a number of
88 times here. Bad breath can be contagious.
89
90 **Dr. John Chao:** Well, bad breath by itself cannot be contagious. You cannot
91 breathe on somebody and give them your bad breath. You have to
92 kind of -- there does need to be contact.

93
94 **Salvador Gaytan:** What are you trying to say, that you have to kiss somebody?
95
96 **Dr. John Chao:** You have to kiss somebody or be intimately living with that person
97 where you share utensils and things like that.
98
99 **Salvador Gaytan:** Toothbrush?
100
101 **Dr. John Chao:** Or toothbrush over a long period of time. A research has shown
102 that there is exchange of bacteria between spouses, and that
103 between -- there was an interesting study at USC Dental School,
104 where they did bacteriological testing of men and women students
105 who first got involved with each other.
106
107 They say that the transfer of germs between men and women in
108 that situation is most active in the first month, and then it doesn't
109 transfer as much after that. So, maybe it's the fervor died down or
110 something like that.
111
112 But anyway, there's been research that indicates that there could be
113 a transfer. Now, I should hasten to say that the bacteriological
114 profile is more or less formed for the person when he or she was
115 between the age of one and three.
116
117 **Salvador Gaytan:** We talked a little bit about that.
118
119 **Dr. John Chao:** Yeah, but this could be modified and changed over a period of
120 time, such as with the spouse. So, whatever you've got when
121 you're very young, basically stays with you, but you can be
122 infected with certain other kinds of germs that your system could
123 be susceptible to, and then those germs can stay.
124
125 **Salvador Gaytan:** Well, if you have a married couple and they're not sharing
126 toothbrushes probably, but they're sharing bathroom space and
127 there are cups and different things, they can probably get germ
128 transfer right?
129
130 **Dr. John Chao:** I think you're not on point.
131
132 **Salvador Gaytan:** No?
133
134 **Dr. John Chao:** It's the kissing.
135
136 **Salvador Gaytan:** It's just the kissing?
137
138 **Dr. John Chao:** I think it's more the kissing than anything else.

139

140 **Salvador Gaytan:** What about if they share a cup of coffee?

141

142 **Dr. John Chao:** A cup of coffee maybe, maybe, but it's the direct contact that
143 seems to be the constant transfer of bacteria.

144

145 **Salvador Gaytan:** So, married people should be concerned with their partner's bad
146 breath if it's involved, because it can affect them.

147

148 **Dr. John Chao:** Yeah. The caveat is this, if you don't have the genetic make up for
149 Periodontitis or gum disease, it's not likely that it can be
150 transferable to you, but if you already have this susceptibility to the
151 problem, and then you get the germs, that can make it worse than
152 there is, that could be that transfer to a certain extent.

153

154 We don't know exactly how much, but we know that there is
155 certain transfer that can happen between spouses if they have
156 susceptibility to Periodontitis.

157

158 **Salvador Gaytan:** So, are you going to follow up, so we can give the audience further
159 breakdown on that, or maybe Dr. Leung can follow up on that.

160

161 **Dr. John Chao:** Do you have any news on that, Dr. Leung?

162

163 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Well, I think when -- like I see in my patient, if the father has the
164 gum disease, and normally the kids will have, if they are not really
165 keeping their oral hygiene and so. So, on that aspect of view, I
166 think spouse definitely can catch, because the periodontal disease,
167 in the term gum disease is bacteria.

168

169 It's the bacteria getting to the gum, and then they eliminate those
170 poisoned substance, and then combining with the sugar with -- if
171 you don't take care of your mouth by brushing or flossing well,
172 and then they just culture themselves inside the gum and that will
173 make it smell bad.

174

175 So, if you are a spouse and you always be each other and you are
176 always activity and everything happen in the bathroom, in the
177 bedroom, you can catch the bacteria, because bacteria has no
178 discrimination. They don't say, "Okay, because that's my spouse
179 I'm not going there." No, they go everywhere, wherever they can
180 go.

181

182 **Salvador Gaytan:** Bad bacteria, okay.

183

184 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Right.

185
186 **Dr. John Chao:** Yeah, we should mention that Periodontitis is the major cause of
187 bad breath. When we talk about germs, we are really talking about
188 gum disease.
189
190 **Salvador Gaytan:** Okay.
191
192 **Dr. John Chao:** To a great extent.
193
194 **Salvador Gaytan:** Okay, question number two: Brushing, flossing and using
195 mouthwash will get rid of bad breath. That is false.
196
197 **Dr. John Chao:** It's false, because they certainly will help. Anything that the
198 patient can do to lower the germ count, flossing, brushing, eating
199 right and doing all the right things can definitely help.
200
201 But by itself, it generally does not work, especially with regards to
202 gum disease, that moderate or severe extent, or home hygiene will
203 be helpful, but will not get rid of the problem of Periodontitis,
204 which then gives you the bad breath.
205
206 **Salvador Gaytan:** If someone can use brushing, flossing, mouthwash to keep from
207 getting bad breath and what is it?
208
209 **Dr. John Chao:** Periodontitis. That would help prevent it if you don't have it
210 already. That's definitely very, very important, to brush and floss
211 and keep plaque from building up on the teeth, but once you have
212 it, if you have bad breath already, chances are you have a moderate
213 to severe case of Periodontitis or gum disease, then you need
214 treatment.
215
216 **Salvador Gaytan:** From the dentist.
217
218 **Dr. John Chao:** From the dentist, and then brushing, flossing and using mouthwash
219 and seeing the dentist regularly would definitely keep the disease
220 away and help you not have bad breath.
221
222 **Salvador Gaytan:** Now, Dr. Leung, have you ever had a patient where you got close,
223 looked in their mouth and then you just said, "Wow, this bad
224 breath is too much to take, I can't treat him."?
225
226 **Dr. Chi Leung:** No, we never say -- no, we always can treat them, but bad breath is
227 not only from our gum, from our teeth. For example, I believe
228 everybody will have that experience that if you aren't very, very --
229 your stress level is so high, something happened and you're just so

230 stressed, then you feel your mouth is so dry, and then you think, “I
231 have bad breath, because of my...”
232
233 That is normally the truth, but it’s the stress caused by -- I can have
234 very good gum health, and I floss and I brush everyday, but once a
235 while, the stress also can cause your mouth smell. So, so many
236 factors cause the bad breath.
237
238 So, when the patients sit in the chair and we know the patient’s
239 dental history really well, and suddenly if I smell that, I normally
240 would ask them is that anything else that happened in their life?
241 How about their medical health, how about their lifestyle, and that
242 can contribute too.
243
244 **Dr. John Chao:** Yeah, your medical history definitely is a point the doctor now is
245 making, because you could be on certain medications that can dry
246 up your mouth, over 500 of the most popularly used medications
247 can give the side effect as being dry mouth.
248
249 So, dry mouth means -- we talked about saliva at the last show or
250 two shows ago, and saliva being the blood of the mouth can get rid
251 of bacteria. So, when you have less saliva, you have more bacterial
252 activity, which then can lead to diseases and bad breath.
253
254 So, there are many factors involved, but for the main part it is
255 Periodontitis or gum disease, but there are stress factors and
256 medication side effects that can make it even worse.
257
258 **Salvador Gaytan:** Fantastic. Anyone tuning in, you’re listening to SmileTalk with Dr.
259 John Chao, the friendly dentist from Alhambra. You can contact
260 Dr. John at AlhambraDental.com or 626-308-9104.
261
262 Okay, question number three, Dr. John, of the Rapid Fire Five:
263 Water Pik Company claims that the use of this device is more
264 effective than flossing. That’s the Water Pik where it has water
265 pressure coming through, right?
266
267 **Dr. John Chao:** Yeah. Water Pik is the brand name of this device that shoots water
268 through a nozzle. You apply the nozzle between the teeth to flush
269 out debris. So, this company claims, based on their studies, that the
270 use of this device is more effective than flossing.
271
272 Of course, one swallow does not a summer make. One study does
273 not prove it. One study does not prove it, but because they have
274 this data, they can legitimately make this claim, although it is
275 debatable whether that’s true, but nevertheless, most dentists will

276 recommend -- especially we have a lot of bridge work, to use these
277 hydro devices, water shooting devices to clean up.
278
279 **Salvador Gaytan:** So, what's the difference between using a Water Pik and just
280 gulping a mouthful of water and swishing it around.
281
282 **Dr. John Chao:** Well, it doesn't have quite the hydraulic force to go between the
283 teeth. So, one of the things a person can do is floss your teeth first,
284 brush as well as you can, floss your teeth, and then use a Water Pik
285 or some other kind of device like that.
286
287 **Salvador Gaytan:** Garden hose?
288
289 **Dr. John Chao:** Well, you can try a shower.
290
291 **Salvador Gaytan:** Now, that would be effective.
292
293 **Dr. John Chao:** Yeah, just put your shower between your front teeth, Sal, next time
294 when you're in shower and see what comes out, but anyway,
295 you...
296
297 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Don't be surprised if you catch him doing that this weekend.
298
299 **Dr. John Chao:** He'll do anything.
300
301 **Salvador Gaytan:** I have low-flow shower valves, so that's not going to work. I'm
302 going to need my garden hose.
303
304 **Dr. John Chao:** Yeah. Patients' reports -- and I've seen it being true that you can
305 get more things out of there. You'd be amazed what you can get
306 out of after you floss, when you use a water jet type of a device.
307 Okay, so it is recommended that you use it after you floss. It
308 definitely will be helpful.
309
310 **Salvador Gaytan:** Fantastic. Okay, question number four: Implants can be used to
311 help to speed up orthodontic treatment. That is true.
312
313 **Dr. John Chao:** That's true. Dr. Leung does a lot of implants. She is quite an expert
314 at this. Dr. Leung, would you like to answer this question?
315
316 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Yes, that is newer technology, and it has been used right now more
317 and more in all the orthodontists' office or in the general dentists
318 who is doing orthodontics.
319
320 This theory is that if we put so called mini implant in the bone, and
321 use that as anchorage to move the teeth around, it is much more

322 efficient, because we can control the anchorage of force and also
323 the force that comes from jawbone is much more than between the
324 teeth, and between the tooth to tooth.
325
326 **Dr. John Chao:** What did we used to do? Didn't we use -- you used to use headgear
327 to anchor the movement of the teeth?
328
329 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Yes.
330
331 **Dr. John Chao:** In other words, you put this device on the head and then you put a
332 wire, so that you can pull the teeth backwards using the back of the
333 head as an anchor. Isn't that true?
334
335 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Right.
336
337 **Salvador Gaytan:** I wore that for two years.
338
339 **Dr. John Chao:** You did, didn't you?
340
341 **Salvador Gaytan:** Yeah, I did, but while I slept.
342
343 **Dr. John Chao:** Yeah, because now, Sal, we have to do the same thing. We are
344 going to actually put some implants in your bone temporarily and
345 wire your teeth to that and pull your teeth back without you having
346 to wear those headgears.
347
348 **Salvador Gaytan:** Wow.
349
350 **Dr. John Chao:** So, that's the latest development.
351
352 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Yeah, that's definitely -- right.
353
354 **Salvador Gaytan:** That would have been nice.
355
356 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Yeah and that is very...
357
358 **Dr. John Chao:** You were born a generation too soon, so...
359
360 **Salvador Gaytan:** A generation too soon. Don't start calling me old.
361
362 **Dr. Chi Leung:** That's use the mini implant to move the teeth around is much more
363 precise and more force to it -- and especially move molars using
364 the general, the conventional orthodontic device, that is braces,
365 everybody familiar of it, it uses the force between the teeth and
366 between the teeth or between tooth to tooth.
367

368 That normally has a limitation, because it's acting two ways. If you
369 try to move that big chunk molar through the bone, that is not easy,
370 because the anchorage wouldn't leave, the force, you'd need a lot
371 to move them. The molars, it's like a giant monster trying to walk
372 through the water.
373
374 **Dr. John Chao:** Okay, for our audience, Dr. Leung, would you explain the
375 difference between a regular implant and the mini implant we're
376 talking about? Because our audience may think that we're doing --
377 that regular implants are done for this. Would you distinguish for
378 them the difference?
379
380 **Dr. Chi Leung:** The regular implant -- this conventional implant is -- they're all
381 matter of size. The regular implant has a big body and different
382 lengths, and they're normally ranking from -- some company has a
383 3.2 millimeter, but it normally is 3.5 millimeter above, all the way
384 ranking to 6 millimeter.
385
386 **Dr. John Chao:** 3.5 millimeters is about maybe a tenth, two tenths of an inch?
387
388 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Yes.
389
390 **Dr. John Chao:** Two tenths of an inch or so.
391
392 **Dr. Chi Leung:** But mini implant is a different category. The word is mini, that
393 means small, and normally the diameter is like 1.8 - 2.0 to 2.25,
394 it's very small.
395
396 **Dr. John Chao:** Less than a tenth of an inch, maybe half of that, half of a tenth of
397 an inch.
398
399 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Yeah.
400
401 **Salvador Gaytan:** So, where do you -- for orthodontic purposes, where do you anchor
402 an implant in the mouth to pull the teeth?
403
404 **Dr. Chi Leung:** We normally aim to -- it depends on where we want to move the
405 teeth. We will move it back or we will move it forward. In general,
406 those mini, small diameter of implants, they are retrievable, they
407 can be removed.
408
409 We'll put them right in between either the root or between the
410 adjacent tooth. So, they always have bone there, so we use
411 jawbone as anchorage instead of teeth.
412

413 **Dr. John Chao:** We have tiny pins, basically, right? That we stick into the bone
414 between the teeth.
415

416 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Right.
417

418 **Dr. John Chao:** Then we'll put braces that would be tied to those pins, and then
419 there would be some elastics to pull against the pin, that will move
420 the teeth either forward or backward.
421

422 **Salvador Gaytan:** So, is there any downside to using that, those pins?
423

424 **Dr. Chi Leung:** No, so far we haven't really found -- of course, it's a very
425 technical, sensitive procedure, the person, the dentists need to
426 know what they are doing, so they cannot stick those pins into
427 some place they are not supposed to go.
428

429 For example, some anatomic structure, we definitely don't
430 {wander} near to like the opening of the nerve or somewhere the
431 bone is not that strong. So, sensitive, I think, is the major downside
432 for this type of procedure, but on the force and on the speed,
433 precise of the force and this device, mini pins, mini implants is
434 very, very rewarding and very advanced.
435

436 **Salvador Gaytan:** Okay, question number five: Broken down teeth can be used as
437 implants to anchor dentures. That is true.
438

439 **Dr. John Chao:** That's actually true.
440

441 **Salvador Gaytan:** What's a broken down tooth?
442

443 **Dr. John Chao:** Broken down tooth, let's say the tooth has broken down to the gum
444 line. You can't put anything on it. You cannot put a crown on it,
445 but if the root is well anchored in bone, especially if you had root
446 canal. If you haven't had root canal, you can actually do root canal.
447 You can actually make that root do what an implant would do if
448 you took the tooth out.
449

450 **Salvador Gaytan:** I see.
451

452 **Dr. John Chao:** That root could be made to anchor the denture, that could then can
453 go on top of the root. So, let's say you have two teeth left, let's
454 say, on the upper jaw. Instead of pulling them out, you just leave
455 them in, do root canal if you need to, and then put special devices
456 on that, on those roots, and then you can make a denture and let the
457 denture clip onto the roots, rather than go and put two new
458 implants in.

459
460 **Salvador Gaytan:** That's fantastic.
461
462 **Dr. John Chao:** Because that would nature's implants basically. So, there are
463 occasions when we have that opportunity, that dentists generally
464 would use that as one of the options. There could be other
465 considerations in taking the tooth out and put actually implants in,
466 but certainly I favor using natural teeth as implants.
467
468 **Salvador Gaytan:** Okay. Now, we talked a little earlier, Dr. Leung about your special
469 talent in performing, so tell the audience what your special talent
470 is.
471
472 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Well, I should not say special talent. It's just something...
473
474 **Salvador Gaytan:** Well, no, I said special talent.
475
476 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Well...
477
478 **Salvador Gaytan:** It is a special talent, go ahead, tell everybody.
479
480 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Well, it's not doing the dentistry, which I really love to do, I really
481 like dancing, but I don't know how to do those ballroom dancing,
482 probably I will step on my partners feet or foot and make him
483 jump.
484
485 **Salvador Gaytan:** You're not doing the salsa?
486
487 **Dr. Chi Leung:** No, I'm not good at those.
488
489 **Dr. John Chao:** Actually...
490
491 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Dr. Chao is really good with...
492
493 **Dr. John Chao:** No, I'm just barely starting Actually, Sal is quite a dancer, did you
494 know that?
495
496 **Dr. Chi Leung:** No, I didn't know that.
497
498 **Dr. John Chao:** He's an expert ballroom dancer.
499
500 **Salvador Gaytan:** No, I'm not an expert ballroom dancer. I've taken private ballroom
501 dance lessons, but that was a little while ago.
502
503 **Dr. Chi Leung:** That's his talent to have multiple girlfriend.
504

505 **Dr. John Chao:** Well, he has to answer that one.
506
507 **Salvador Gaytan:** It does help, the ladies do love to dance, I'm not going to lie. But
508 get back to your talent here, you sing and dance. Specifically, what
509 type of singing and dancing?
510
511 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Because I came from China, when I was little, in China I did a lot
512 of the Chinese folk dance and singing. So, I came here, of course
513 the first part of my life is concentrated to get my education,
514 concentrated on get also work at the beginning and try to establish
515 the practice and treat my patients as loyal as I really want to. Right
516 now, if I have time, actually I went back to continue to do the
517 Chinese folk dance and perform.
518
519 **Salvador Gaytan:** You perform with the group, don't you?
520
521 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Yes, we perform in the group and we go whenever there is a big
522 Chinese community has a meeting, and Christmas and
523 Thanksgiving, we all put the {Fair Little Art} Show, so I really
524 like that.
525
526 **Salvador Gaytan:** Chinese New Year's, your perform for Chinese New Year's?
527
528 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Yes, we perform that.
529
530 **Salvador Gaytan:** Chinese New Year's, for people who don't know, is the month
531 of...
532
533 **Dr. Chi Leung:** They vary, they vary month to month.
534
535 **Salvador Gaytan:** Is it February, March?
536
537 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Yeah, normally it's in February, because it depends on Chinese
538 calendar, so it's not particularly a day like January 1. Every year is
539 different, but when Chinese New Year comes, when it's Christmas,
540 when it's Thanksgiving time, or throughout the year if a group
541 would like to see some Chinese traditional dance, and then we just
542 go there and perform.
543
544 **Salvador Gaytan:** Now, Chinese opera dancing is a lot of tumbling and things like
545 that, which you were doing earlier in the studio. That was you,
546 wasn't it?
547
548 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Yeah, I think I kicked out all the mikes throughout the ceiling.
549

550 **Salvador Gaytan:** Now, you said you're going to teach Dr. John to do that, which I
551 really want to see.
552
553 **Dr. John Chao:** I'm beyond that.
554
555 **Salvador Gaytan:** Come on Dr. John, you're up for an adventure.
556
557 **Dr. John Chao:** Now, a little bit of salsa I can handle.
558
559 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Dr. John is doing ballroom dancing, it's quite amazing.
560
561 **Salvador Gaytan:** I know.
562
563 **Dr. John Chao:** Well, I'm on my second lesson.
564
565 **Salvador Gaytan:** I like it. So, you do dancing and singing, isn't that right?
566
567 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Yes, yes.
568
569 **Salvador Gaytan:** Which do you like better, singing or dancing?
570
571 **Dr. Chi Leung:** I like both, I like both.
572
573 **Salvador Gaytan:** No, I said which one do you like better though.
574
575 **Dr. Chi Leung:** I will say I like singing better, but of course singing involves much
576 more than just tumbling around.
577
578 **Salvador Gaytan:** So, do you ever sing for your patients?
579
580 **Dr. Chi Leung:** No.
581
582 **Salvador Gaytan:** No?
583
584 **Dr. Chi Leung:** In the profession -- because office is busy and I think that's
585 professional.
586
587 **Salvador Gaytan:** You don't give them a little hum just to let them know what's
588 going on?
589
590 **Dr. Chi Leung::** I better not, otherwise...
591
592 **Dr. John Chao:** They'd want a show rather than dentistry.
593
594 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Exactly, next time they...
595

596 **Salvador Gaytan:** Well, you can sell tickets to your performance.
597
598 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Even today, a very nice patient says, “When is your next
599 performance, I’m going to buy the ticket and see.” I was like, “Oh,
600 my God”. That’s nice, everything we do is one side of the life that
601 we want the life to be more colorful and more meaningful, enjoy
602 every minute of it. I think I am glad I can do those things and enjoy
603 every minute.
604
605 **Dr. John Chao:** And help our patients enjoy.
606
607 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Exactly.
608
609 **Dr. John Chao:** Every minute of their lives by giving them good smiles and healthy
610 mouth and healthy teeth.
611
612 **Dr. Chi Leung:** I think a happier dentist is normally, I think we’ll have a happier
613 patient and I think the dentists are even happier.
614
615 **Salvador Gaytan:** Are you a happy dentist?
616
617 **Dr. Chi Leung:** I definitely am very happy.
618
619 **Salvador Gaytan:** I know you are, but I just want to hear you say.
620
621 **Dr. Chi Leung:** I love to do the dentistry. It’s just very rewarding and to see the
622 patients smile and make ourselves much...
623
624 **Salvador Gaytan:** But don’t you get some grumpy patients, “I don’t want to be
625 here”?
626
627 **Dr. Chi Leung:** At the beginning they do, but then after a few time, and they talk to
628 us and so, you can see they change. They constantly get on their
629 dental health now and now you just -- makes my life much more
630 happier to see that happen. I think Dr. Chao, you have the same
631 experience too.
632
633 **Dr. John Chao:** Yeah, we try to have that, and we’re fortunate to be able to attract a
634 lot of happy patients, and we’re fortunate to be able to make them
635 happier.
636
637 **Salvador Gaytan:** That’s right, make them happier. Well, Dr. John, Dr. Leung, we’re
638 coming to the end of our show here, unfortunately. It’s been a great
639 show. You’ve been on good behavior, so you made the third show.
640
641 **Dr. Chi Leung:** Thank you.

642

643 *Salvador Gaytan:* That's amazing, that's a first, actually.

644

645 *Dr. John Chao:* Sal, you did pretty good too, I'll say.

646

647 *Salvador Gaytan:* I'm trying, even though you get on my case. So, I guess that's the
648 show for today, it's been a great show and you can contact Dr.
649 John at AlhambraDental.com or 626-308-9104.

650

651 *Dr. John Chao:* Please do.

652

653 *Salvador Gaytan:* We'll talk to you next weekend.

654

655 *Dr. Chi Leung:* Thank you.

656

657 *Dr. John Chao:* Bye-bye everybody.

658

659 [END OF AUDIO]